

National Council for the Social Studies. (2010). *National curriculum standards for social studies: a framework for teaching, learning, and assessment*. Washington D.C.: National Council for the Social Studies.

The curriculum standards for social studies provide a framework for professional deliberation and planning about what should occur in a social studies program in grades pre-K through 12.

National Council for the Social Studies. (2010). *National council for the social studies national standards for social studies teachers*. Washington D.C.: National Council for the Social Studies.

This publication of National Council for the Social Studies describes and explains the council's national standards for social studies teachers-standards that were approved initially by the NCSS Board of Directors on April 27, 1997.

North Carolina Department of Public Instruction. (2010). *North Carolina social studies essential standards: meeting the needs of all students in the 21st century*. Retrieved from <http://www.dpi.state.nc.us/docs/acre/standards/new-standards/social-studies/meeting-needs.pdf>.

This document includes the Rationale for Change and a description of the new structure and content in K-12 Social Studies. There is a brief description of the skills and content that students are expected to master at each grade level.

Partnership for 21st Century Skills. *Framework for 21st century learning*. (2009, December). Retrieved from http://www.p21.org/documents/P21_Framework.pdf.

The vision for student success in the new global economy outlined and described by the Partnership for 21st Century Skills.